THE ECONOMICS OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION

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BRITISH LEGAL CENTRE LEGAL TRAINING FOR THE 21ST CENTURY

P 2002

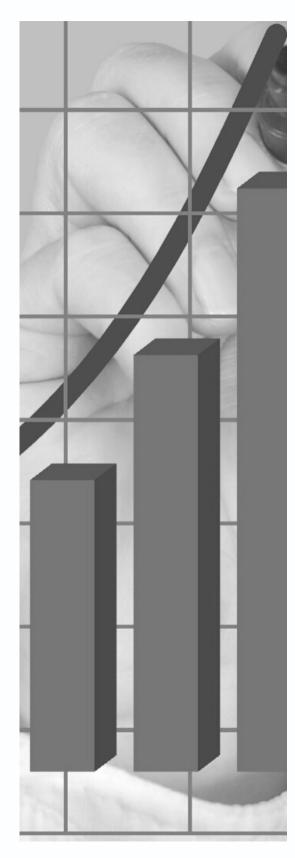
E ECB EZB





European Commission







• 8 MODULES

- 1. Introduction to the EU
- 2. Brief history of the EU
- 3. History of EU Economic Integration
- 4. Which came first; the Integration or the
 - Growth?
- 5. European Union Today
- 6. Economic Policy and the Future
- 7. EU in Turbulent Times
- 8. Monetary Policy Challenges in the time of
 - COVID



WHAT IT IS: • 45 MIN LECTURE WITH 30 MINUTE Q&A

Introduction to the EU

- Which countries are part of the EU?
- Criteria for membership
- Difference between EU and Euro Area
- Schengen Treaty
- What is the Single Market and who's part of it
- Legal systems of the EU
- Banking systems of the EU



Europe a Coeur

de LUDMILA TCHERINA Ymbole de l'Union Européenne Symbol of the European Union

Brief history of the EU

- Policy?



 Main Treaties of the EU • European Monetary System EMS European Monetary Union EMU • Political Economy of the European Union • ECB, Commission, EU Council and EU **Parliament functions** • One monetary policy • European Green Deal and/or EU Health

History of EU Economic Integration

- Boom, bubble, bull, bear

 - - part 1 (2010 2014)

 - part 2 (2014 2019)

• Europe in the world economy. Trade, production, population Complexity of applying one monetary policy and of integrating markets

 Apparent growth lead to apparent integration which lead to 2008 crisis • US crisis became EU crisis with Global Impact - Institutional fiscal rescue = crisis mitigation - Crisis continues to haunt = crisis mitigation Greece, Cyprus, Ireland, Spain, Portugal, Italy



Which came first; the Integration or the Growth?



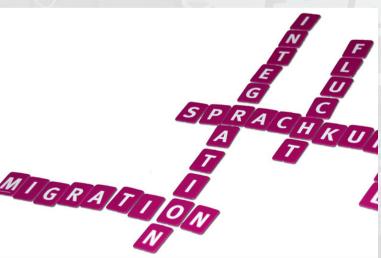
- Preventive measures: monetary policy to stave off huge systemic risk
- Gradual institutional building around bank supervision also succeeded
- But could not be the whole story!
- The partial answers brought by: • the Green Deal and the EU budget, Trade and Industrial Policy challenges,

 - Health Policies



European Union Today





- Expanding the Euro Area? Convergence risks/ease: past lessons
 - Ability to expand and need for a foreign policy
 - To join or not to join? Wisdom of the wait and see approach.
- Factors of discontent: the views of citizens
- Economics of Migration: inside and outside EU

• EU enlargement, lessons learned



Economic Policy and the Future

- Deep technological revolution Disruption and the impact on growth
- - Need for universal basic income?
- Ensuring that SMEs thrive The case for rating small

 - businesses
 - Enterprises paying their share of taxes
 - Repatriation, price transfers

Increase in productivity or

must be fair



EU in Turbulent Times: Disruption, Brexit & COVID

- Digital currencies / blockchain technology
 - Cryptocurrencies overview
 - Central banks' role
 - ICO- sovereign digital currency
- Brexit is here. What now?
- Climate Change and Green Policy
- Rise to the Occasion: COVID 19

BRITISH LEGAL CENTRE LEGAL TRAINING FOR THE 21ST CENTURY





MONETARY POLICY CHALLENGES IN THE TIME OF COVID

- Independence of central banks
 - now more than ever
- Current EU Monetary Policy Challenges
 - Difficult choices are coming
- Banking Supervision in the EU
 - Are we ready this time ?

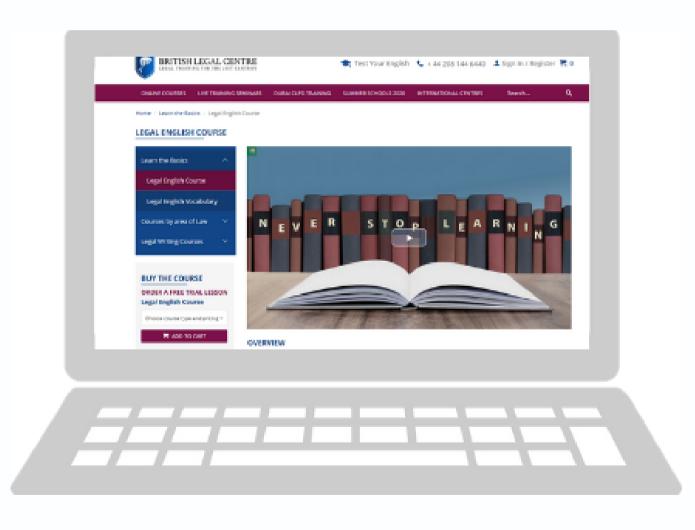


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